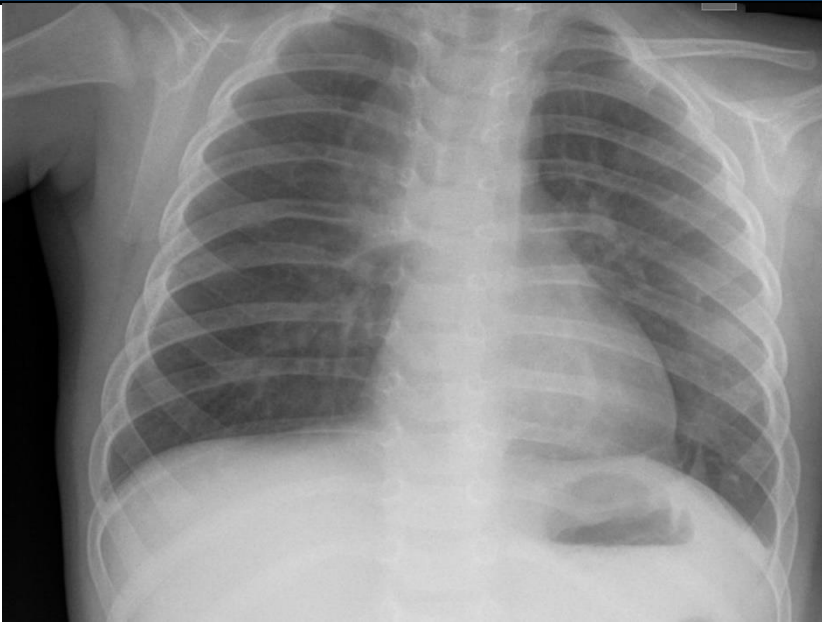


Medical image challenge



What's your diagnosis for this image?

Find the answer in the issue!

